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D-7, Sections 6.1-6.4: Review Worksheet

Solving Systems of Equations

Name_	Key
Date	Period

## Choose the correct answer below to each question. Write your final answers on the line below.

1. If a system of linear equations has infinitely many solutions, then the graph of the system is: 1 sol

- A. intersecting lines C. the same line
- B. perpendicular lines
- D. parallel lines.

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2. When solving a system by substitution, one should:

- A. look for coefficients that are reciprocals
- B. solve for x or y in one equation first
- C. look for coefficients that are the same or opposites
- D. always multiply by -1
- 3. If the result, when solving a system by either elimination or substitution, is 4 = 4, the solution is:

A. (-5, 4)

B. Ø

C. (4, -5)

- D. infinitely many
- 4. If there are no solutions to a system of linear equations then the graph of that system is:

A. intersecting lines

B. perpendicular lines

C. the same line

- D. parallel lines.
- 5. When solving a system by either elimination or substitution, what does the solution represent?

- A. parallel lines
- B. the slope of the lines
- C. the point of intersection of the graphs of the system
- D. just the answer

Is the given point a solution to the system, yes or no? You must show work as proof of your answer in order to receive full credit.

6. 
$$3x - y = 4$$
  
 $7x + 2y = -5$ 

7. 
$$x + y = 3$$
 (2, 1)  
  $2x - 3y = 1$ 

$$3(i)-(-1)=4$$
  $7(1)+2(-1)=-5$   
 $3+1=4$   $7-2=-5$ 

$$\frac{2+1}{3} = \frac{3}{3}$$

$$2x + y = 3 
2x - 3y = 1$$
6. No
$$2 + 1 = 3 
3 = 3$$

$$4 - 3 = 1$$

$$4 - 3 = 1$$

$$4 - 3 = 1$$

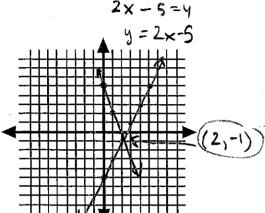
$$4 - 3 = 1$$

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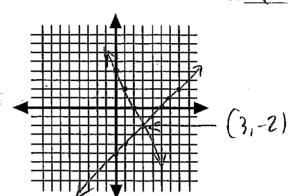
Solve the system by GRAPHING. Write the solution on the line provided.

8. 
$$2x-y=5$$
  $2x-y=5$   
 $y=-3x+5$   $4y$   $4y$   
 $-5$   $-5$   $+4y$ 



9. 
$$y = x - 5$$
  
 $2x + y = 4$   
 $-2x$   $-2x$ 

8. 
$$(2,-1)$$



Solve the system by SUBSTITUTION. Write the solution on the line provided.

10. 
$$4x - 3y = 5$$
  
 $y = 2x - 3$ 

$$4 \times -3(2 \times 3) = 5$$
  $y=2(2)3$ 

$$4x-6x+9=5$$
  $y=4-3$ 

$$-2x+9=5$$

$$\frac{-2}{-2}x = \frac{-4}{3}$$

$$2 - 2$$
  
 $x = 2$ 

$$-3x + y = 8$$

$$-3x$$

$$-3x + 3$$

11. 5x + 3y = 8

$$5x - 9x + 24 = 8$$

10. 
$$(2,1)$$
11.  $(4,-4)$ 

12. 
$$x + 5y = 4$$
  
  $2x + 10y = 8$ 

$$\begin{array}{ccc} X+5y=4 \\ -5y & -5y \end{array}$$

$$2(-5y+4)+10y=8$$
  
-10y+8+10y=8

13. 
$$3x - y = 4$$
  
 $2x - 3y = -9$ 

$$2 \times -9 \times +12 = -9$$

$$2x-9x+12=-9$$

$$-12-12$$

$$3(3)-y=4$$

$$3(3) - y = 4$$

Solve the system by ELIMINATION. Write the solution on the line provided.

14. 
$$x + 2y = 6$$

$$x - 2y = 2$$

$$2x$$

$$x = 4$$

$$4+2y=6$$
  
-4 -4  
 $2y=2$ 

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15. (3x + 4y = 19) \\
 3x + 6y = 33 \\
 + -3 \times -4y = -19 \\
 \hline
 2y = \frac{14}{2}
 \end{array}$$

$$(4, 1)$$
15.  $(-3, 7)$ 

16. 
$$9x - 6y = -12$$

$$z(-2x + 3y = -4)$$

$$-4x + 6y = -8$$

$$+ 9x - 6y = -12$$

$$5x = -20$$

$$5$$

16. 
$$9x - 6y = -12$$

$$z(-2x + 3y = -4)$$

$$-4x + 6y = -8$$

$$+ 9x - 6y = -12$$

$$5x = -20$$

$$5 = -3$$

$$x = -4$$

$$17.^{3}(3x + 4y = 16)$$

$$4(2x - 3y = 22)$$

$$-2(-4) + 3y = -4$$

$$-8 + 3y = -4$$

$$-8 + 8x - 12y = 88$$

$$17. (8)$$

$$17x = 136$$

$$2(8) - 3y = 22$$

$$-16 - 3y = 72$$

$$-16$$

$$-3y = 6$$

$$-3y = 6$$

$$-3y = 6$$

$$-3y = -2$$

Solve each system of equation using the METHOD OF YOUR CHOICE.

Elim
$$4x-3y=1$$

$$3(2x+y=3)$$

$$6x + 3y = 9$$

$$+ 4x - 3y = 1$$

$$10x = 10$$

$$X = 1$$

$$2(1) + y = 3$$

$$2 + y = 3$$

$$-2$$

$$-2$$

$$y = 1$$

Elim 
$$\frac{2(6x-2y=6)}{19.2(6x-2y=6)}$$
  
 $\frac{x+4y=14}{4}$   
 $\frac{13x}{13} = \frac{26}{13}$   
 $\frac{13}{13}$   
 $\frac{7}{13} = \frac{2}{13}$   
 $\frac{2}{13} + \frac{4}{13} = \frac{17}{2}$   
 $\frac{7}{13} = \frac{17}{2}$   
 $\frac{7}{13} = \frac{17}{2}$   
 $\frac{7}{13} = \frac{17}{2}$ 

18. 
$$(1,1)$$
19.  $(2,3)$ 

Set up a system of equations that represents each situation. Then solve using the method of your choice.

22. A bicycle store costs \$2400 per month to operate. The store pays an average of \$60 per bike. The average selling price of each bicycle is \$120. How many bicycles must the store sell each month to break even?

Profit = 
$$120 \times -60 \times$$

$$2400 = 120x - 60x$$
  
 $2400 = 60x$  Llobikes  
 $60 - 60$ 

23. The sum of two numbers is 27. The larger number is three more than the smaller number. What are the two numbers?

$$\begin{cases} x+y=27 \\ X=3y \end{cases}$$

$$x + y = 27$$
  
 $x = 3y$   
 $3y + y = 27$   
 $4y = 27$   
 $4y = 27$   
 $4y = 27$   
 $4y = 27$ 

24. You have \$6000 to invest in two stock funds. The first fund pays 5% annual interest and the second account pays 9% annual interest. If after a year you have made \$380 in interest, how much money did you invest in each account?

Section account? 
$$x = 6000 - 9$$

$$6000 = x + y$$

$$380 = 0.05 \times + 0.09 y$$

$$380 = 0.05 (6000 - y) + 0.09 y$$

$$380 = 300 - 0.05 y + 0.09 y$$

$$-300 = -300$$

$$80 = -0.05 y + 0.01 y$$