

## 11-2 Exponential Functions

7. The function  $f(x) = 2500(0.5)^x$ , where  $x$  is the time in years, models the number of gaming systems sold to students at a middle school. How many gaming systems will be sold in 4 years?

156 systems

$$f(4) = 2500(0.5)^4$$

$$2500(0.0625)$$

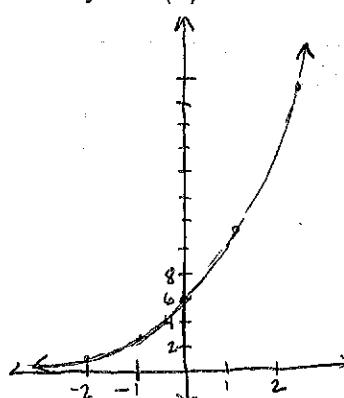
$$156.25$$

Key

Graph each exponential function.

$X$	$y$
-2	1.5
-1	3
0	6
1	12
2	24

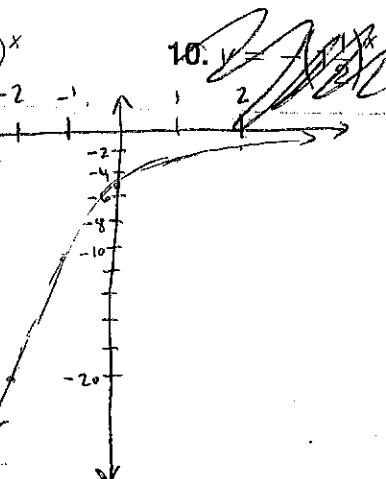
8.  $y = 6(2)^x$



9.  $y = -5(0.5)^x$

$X$	$y$
-2	-20
-1	-10
0	-5
1	-2.5
2	-1.25

10.  $y = -2(0.5)^x$



## 11-3 Exponential Growth and Decay

$$\text{Compound Interest } A = P\left(1 + \frac{r}{n}\right)^{nt} \quad \text{Exp. Growth } y = a(1+rt)^t \quad \text{Exp. Decay } y = a(1-r)^t \quad \text{Half-life } A = P(0.5)^t$$

Write a function to model each situation. Then find the value of the function after the given amount of time.

11. Ed invested \$5000 for college tuition and he expects to receive 5% interest annually; 5 years.  $y = 5000(1 + 0.05)^5$   $\boxed{y = \$6381.41}$

12. A \$1600 computer is losing value at a rate of 10% per year; 3 years.

$$y = 1600(1 - 0.10)^3 \quad \boxed{y = \$1166.40}$$

13. \$3500 is invested at a rate of 5.5% compounded quarterly; 4 years.

$$A = 3500\left(1 + \frac{0.055}{4}\right)^{4(4)} = 3500(1 + 0.01375)^{16} = 3500(1.014)^{16} = \boxed{\$4371.95}$$

14. Francium-233 has a half-life of approximately 22 minutes. Find the amount of francium-233 left from an 88-gram sample after 54 minutes.

$$\frac{54}{22} = 2.45 \quad A = 88(0.5)^{2.45} = \boxed{16.10 \text{ grams}}$$

## 11-6 Radical Expressions

Simplify. All variables represent nonnegative numbers.

$$\sqrt{\frac{72}{49}} = \frac{\sqrt{36 \cdot 2}}{7} = \boxed{6\sqrt{2}}$$

24.  $\sqrt{108}$   $\boxed{6\sqrt{3}}$

25.  $\sqrt[3]{-8x^6}$   $\boxed{-2x^2}$

26.  $-\sqrt{25a^4b^6}$   $\boxed{-5a^2b^3}$

28.  $\sqrt{\frac{16a^6}{b^4}}$   $\boxed{\frac{4a^3}{b^2}}$

29.  $\sqrt[4]{-98x^4}$   $\boxed{-2\sqrt[4]{49x^4}}$

$\sqrt{25} \sqrt{a^4} \sqrt{b^4} \sqrt{b^2}$

## 11-7 Adding and Subtracting Radical Expressions

Simplify each expression.

31.  $2\sqrt{3} + 5\sqrt{3}$

$$\textcircled{7\sqrt{3}}$$

~~$32. \sqrt{17} - \sqrt{3}$~~

33.  $5\sqrt{3} + 2\sqrt{75} = 5\sqrt{3} + 10\sqrt{3}$

$$\begin{array}{c} \sqrt{25} \\ \times \sqrt{3} \\ \hline \textcircled{15}\sqrt{3} \end{array}$$

~~34.  $\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{27}$~~

35.  $5\sqrt{8} - 3\sqrt{18} + \sqrt{3}$

$$5\sqrt{4\cdot 2} - 3\sqrt{9\cdot 2} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$5\cdot 2\sqrt{2} - 3\cdot 3\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$10\sqrt{2} - 9\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$\textcircled{\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}}$$

## 11-8 Multiplying and Dividing Radical Expressions

Note:

Multiply. Write each product in simplest form.

37.  $\sqrt{3}\sqrt{5} = \textcircled{\sqrt{15}}$

~~38.  $2\sqrt{18}(3\sqrt{8})$~~

39.  $2\sqrt{6}(3\sqrt{7}) = \textcircled{6\sqrt{42}}$

40.  $(2\sqrt{5})^2$

$$(2\sqrt{5})(2\sqrt{5})$$

$$4\cdot 5 = \textcircled{20}$$

~~41.  $(6\sqrt{2})(6\sqrt{2})$~~

42.  $(\sqrt{a} - 5)(3\sqrt{a} + 7)$

$$3a + 7\sqrt{a} - 15\sqrt{a} - 35$$

$$3a - 8\sqrt{a} - 35$$

Simplify each quotient.

43.  $\frac{\sqrt{6}}{\sqrt{3}} = \textcircled{\sqrt{2}}$

44.  $\frac{24}{2\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2(\sqrt{3})}{\sqrt{3}} = \textcircled{2\sqrt{3}}$

45.  $\frac{\sqrt{50}}{\sqrt{y^2}} = \frac{\sqrt{25}\sqrt{2}}{y} = \textcircled{\frac{5\sqrt{2}}{y}}$

~~46.  $\frac{6\sqrt{10}}{8\sqrt{2}}$~~

47.  $\frac{-12\sqrt{24}\sqrt{12}}{8\sqrt{2}}$

~~48.  $\frac{12x}{4x+3y}$~~

$$-4\sqrt{12} = -4\sqrt{4}\sqrt{3}$$

$$-4\cdot 2\sqrt{3} = \textcircled{-8\sqrt{3}}$$

## 11-9 Solving Radical Equations

Solve each equation. Check your answer.

49.  $(\sqrt{x})^2 = (5)^2$   
 $x = 25$

50.  $\sqrt{2x} - 4 = 2$   
 $+4 +4$   
 $(\sqrt{2x})^2 = (6)^2$   
 $2x = 36$

51.  $(\sqrt{x+7})^2 = (10)^2$

$$\begin{array}{l} x+7 = 100 \\ \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ x = 93 \end{array}$$

52.  $\frac{\sqrt{x}}{4} = 5$

~~53.  $\sqrt{x+5} - \sqrt{x} = 1$~~

~~54.  $\sqrt{7-x} + \sqrt{x+11} = 6$~~

$$(\sqrt{x})^2 = (25)^2$$

$$x = 400$$